## Vaping Trends in Nassau County, April 1, 2020 – September 30, 2023

This report describes e-cigarette or vaping product use associated lung injury (EVALI) health care visits in Nassau County from April 1, 2020 to September 30, 2023. Vaping codes were first implemented on April 1, 2020. Unique claim transaction IDs were utilized and values less than 11 were suppressed to meet data suppression criteria.

## **Background**

The United States experienced an outbreak of emergency department visits related to e-cigarette or vaping products from March 31, 2019 to February 15, 2020. During this time, the US had 2,807 e-cigarette hospitalizations and 68 deaths. Fifty-two percent of patients reported by January 14, 2020 were under the age of twenty-four.<sup>1</sup>

E-cigarettes are the most used tobacco product by youth in the United States as 3.5% of middle schoolers and 7.8% of high schoolers reported vaping in 2024.<sup>2</sup> In New York, the percent of high schoolers that vape is more pronounced as 18.7% of high schoolers across New York State reported using nicotine e-cigarettes in 2022.<sup>3</sup> Among adults, e-cigarette use is increasing, rising to 4.5% in 2021. Many adults who vape have never smoked cigarettes, especially those aged 18-24 (61.4%).<sup>4</sup>

75 76 80 65 70 60 Frequency 50 38 40 30 20 10 0 2020 2021 2023 2022 Year

Figure 1- Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Year of Admission – April 1, 2020 to September 30, 2023

Nassau County had 259 vaping-related healthcare visits between April 1, 2020 to September 30, 2023. Five observations did not report date of admission but had a discharge date within the timeframe.

Fifty-three zip codes in Nassau County have had at least one vaping-related health care visit. Freeport (16 visits), Hicksville (13 visits), Plainview (12 visits), and Massapequa (11 visits) experienced the greatest number of cumulative vaping-related health care visits.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. "E-Cigarette Use Among Adults." 2024. <u>E-Cigarette Use Among Adults | Smoking and Tobacco Use | CDC</u>



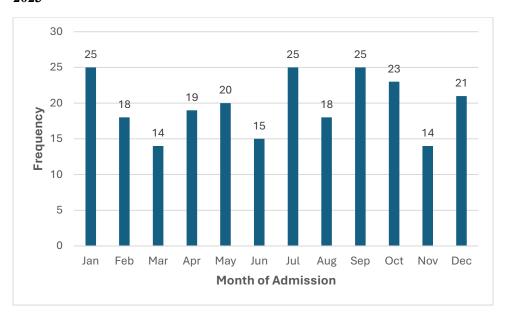


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. "Outbreak of Lung Injury Associated with the Use of E-Cigarette, or Vaping, Products." 2020. Outbreak of Lung Injury Associated with the Use of E-Cigarette, or Vaping, Products | Electronic Cigarettes | Smoking & Tobacco Use | CDC

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. "E-Cigarette Use Among Youth." 2024. <u>E-Cigarette Use Among Youth | Smoking and Tobacco Use | CDC</u>

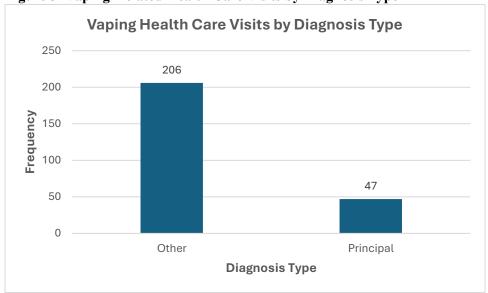
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> New York Tobacco Control Program. "New York State Youth Tobacco Survey." 2022.

Figure 2- Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Month of Admission – April 1, 2020 to April 30, 2023



January, July, and September had the greatest number of cumulative vaping-related health care visits from April 1, 2020 to April 30, 2023. Five observations did not report date of admission but had a discharge date within the timeframe.

Figure 3- Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Diagnosis Type



Eighty percent of vaping-related health care visits were other diagnoses.





Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Claim Type 149 160 140 120 Frequency 100 80 63 60 40 26 21 20 **Ambulatory Visit** Inpatient Visit **Outpatient Visit** Emergency Department Visit **Claim Type** 

Figure 4- Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Claim Type

Inpatient visits had the most common claim type for vaping-related health care visits.

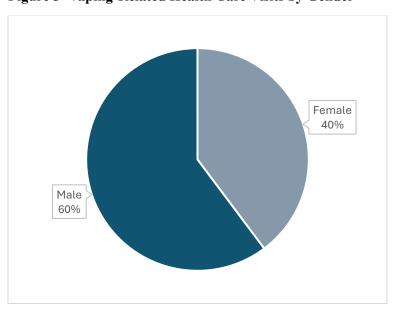


Figure 5- Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Gender

Sixty percent of vaping-related health care visits were male.





Figure 6- Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Age

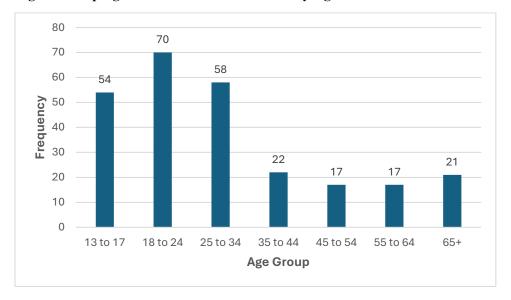
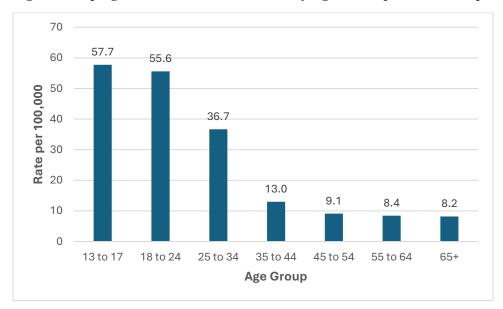


Figure 7- Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Age – Rate per 100,000 Population



Though 18 to 24-year-olds had the highest count of vaping-related health care visits (70 visits), 13 to 17-year-olds experienced the greatest rate (57.7 visits per 100,000 population 13 to 17).





45 42 39 40 35 28 30 27 27 Frequency 25 19 20 16 15 11 11 10 5 0 13 to 17 18 to 24 25 to 34 35 to 44 45 to 54 55 to 64 Age Group ■ Female ■ Male

Figure 8- Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Age and Gender

Most vaping-related health care visits are male. Data for women ages 35+ and men aged 55-64 were suppressed.

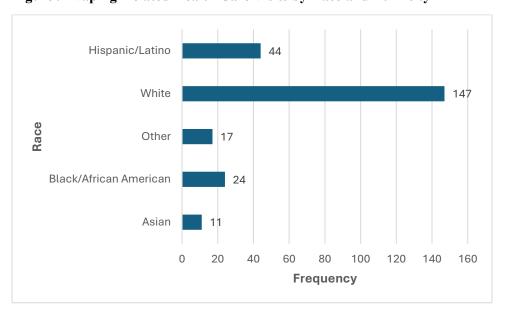


Figure 9- Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Race and Ethnicity

Fifty-seven percent of vaping-related health care visits in Nassau County identify as White and non-Hispanic. Seventeen percent of visits identify as Hispanic or Latino. Sixteen visits were of unknown ethnicity.





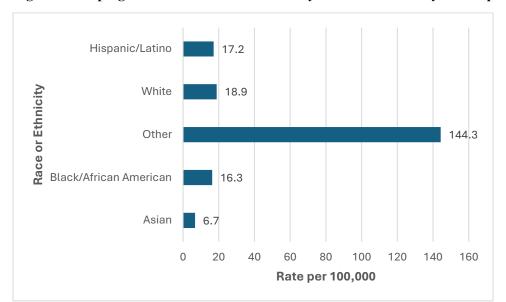


Figure 10- Vaping-Related Health Care Visits by Race and Ethnicity – Rate per 100,000 Population

The highest rate was observed among individuals identified as other race.

Sources: NYS SPARCS Data, Census 2020

## **Disclaimers:**

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